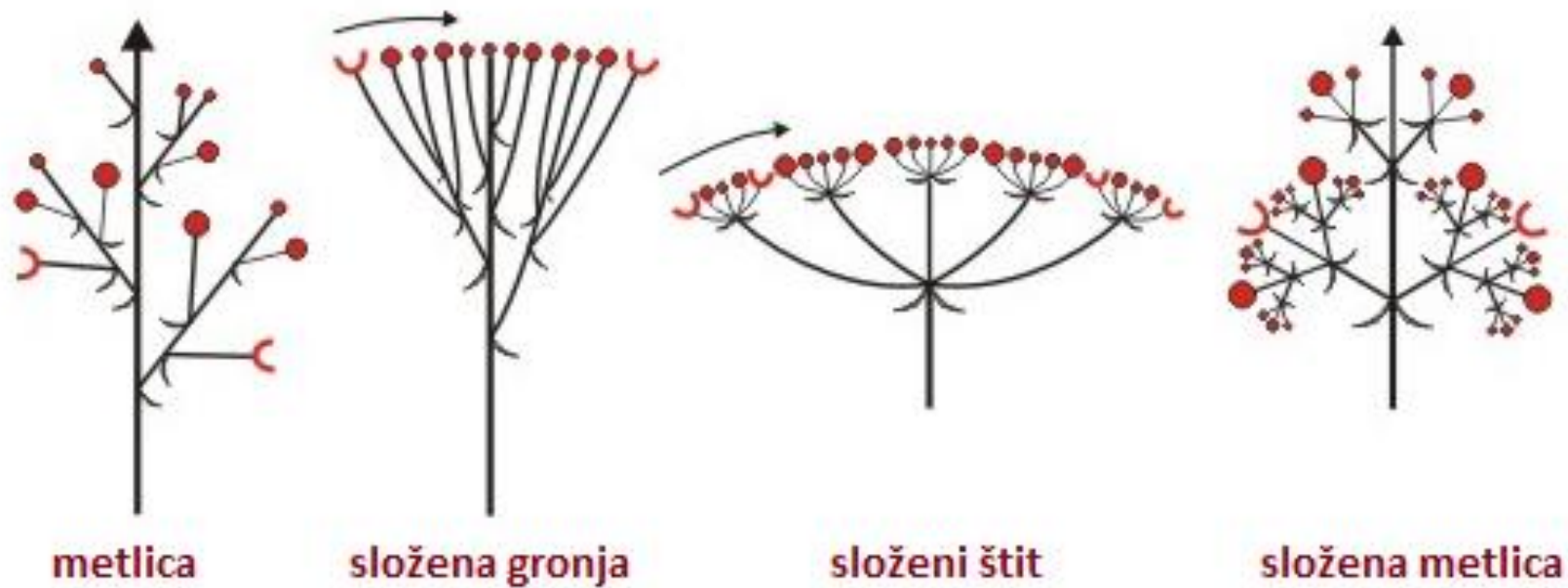
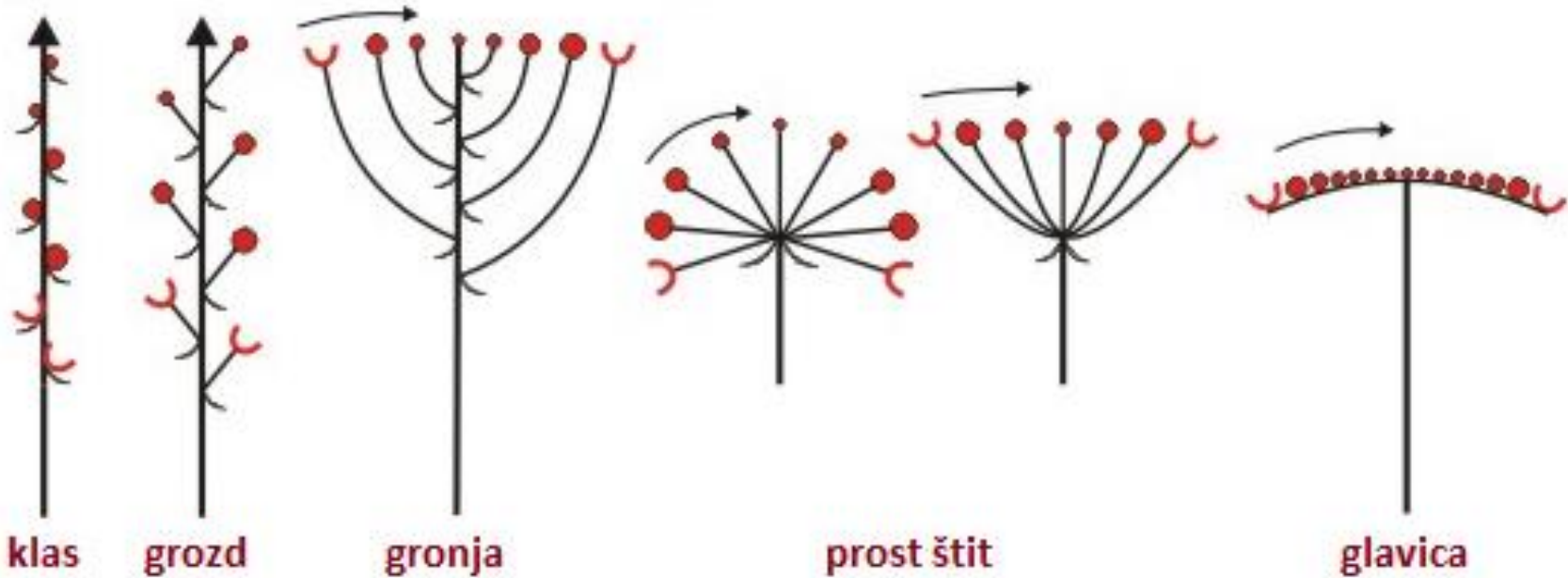
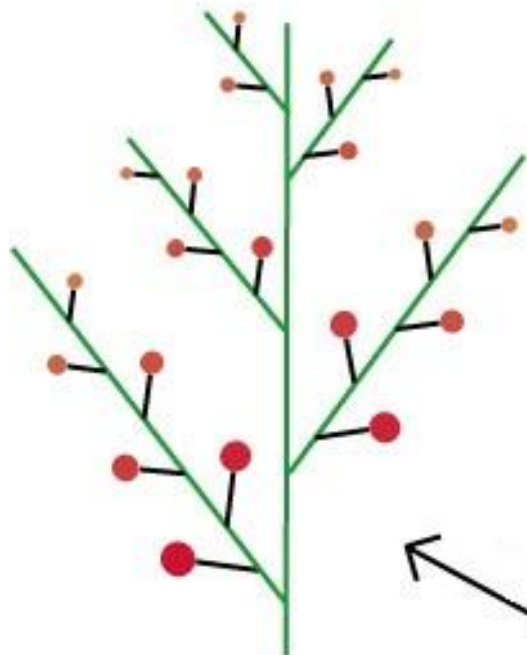


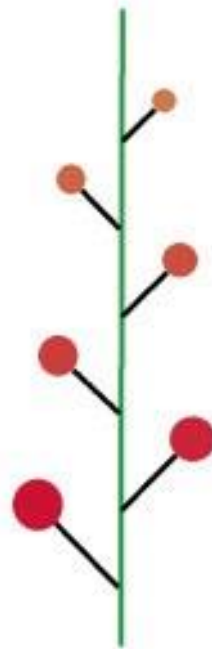
Monopodijalne cvasti:

- grozd (*racemus*), pr. *Robinia*, *Capsella* (i mnoge druge krstašice), *Hya-cinthella*, *Reseda*, *Convallaria*...
- klas (*spica*), pr. *Plantago*, *Verbena*, *Spiranthes*, *Orchis* (i mnoge druge orhideje),
 - složeni klas: *Triticum*, *Hordeum*, *Secale*, *Agropyrum*, *Lolium*, *Hordeum*...
- klip (*spadix*), pr. *Arum*, *Calla palustris*...
- resa (*amentum*), pr. *Corillus*, *Juglans*, *Salix*, *Quercus*, *Alnus*, *Populus*...
- gronja (*corymbus*), pr. *Malus*, *Cerasus*, *Iberis umbellata*, *Vaccinium*, *Pyrus*, *Sorbus*, *Crataegus*...
- štit (*umbella*) i, pr. *Allium*, *Primula veris*, *Astrantia minor*, *Hedera helix*...
 - složeni štit: većina štitonoša,
- glavica (*capitulum*), pr. *Taraxacum*, *Bellis* (i druge glavočike), *Knautia*, *Scabiosa*, *Cephalaria*, *Trifolium*...
- metlica (*panicula*), pr. *Vitis vinifera*, *Poa*, *Avena*, *Bromus*...

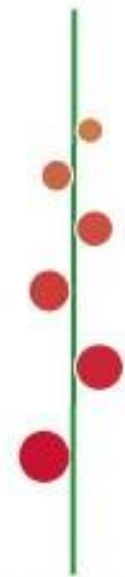




metlica



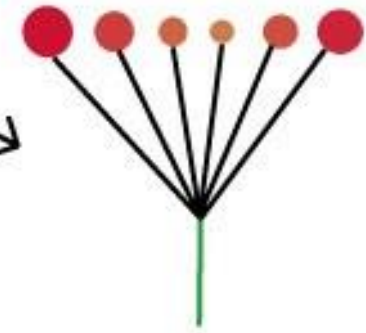
grozd



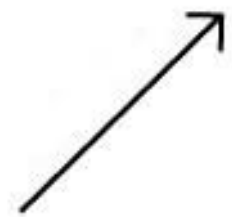
klas



glavica



štit





grozd



klas



klip



resa



gronja



štit



glavica



metlica



grozd



klas



složeni štit



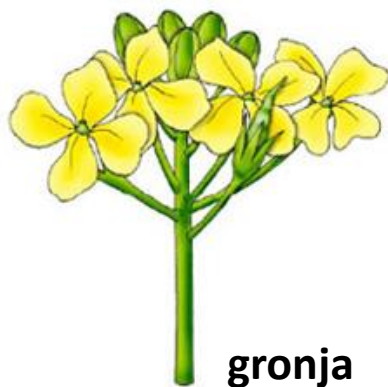
štit



resa



klip



gronja



glavica



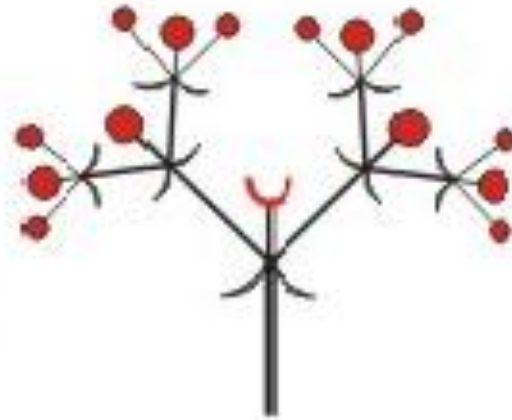
metlica

Simpodijalne cvasti:

- plejohazijum (prividni štit), pr. *Sambucus*, *Euphorbia*...
- dijazijum (račvica), pr. *Silene* (i mnoge druge Caryophyllaceae), *Valerianella*...
- monohazijum (simpodijum), pr. *Symphytum*, *Hypericum*, *Juncus*, *Drosera*, *Sedum*, *Scilla*, *Gladiolus*...
 - uvojak (*bostryx*),
 - krivudarka (*cincinnus*),
 - lepeza (*rhypidium*),
 - srp (*drepanium*).



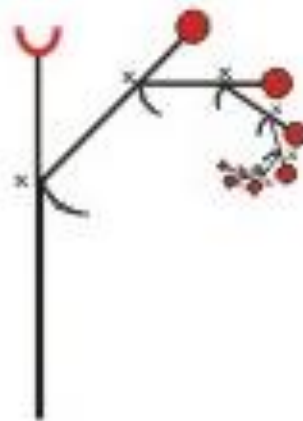
**jednostavni
dihazijum**



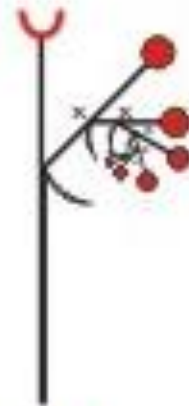
**složeni
dihazijum**



krivudarka



srp



uvojak



plejohazijum



dihazijum



uvojak



krivudarka



lepeza



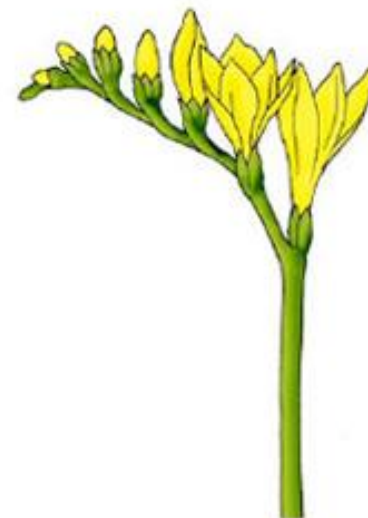
srp



monohazijum



uvojak



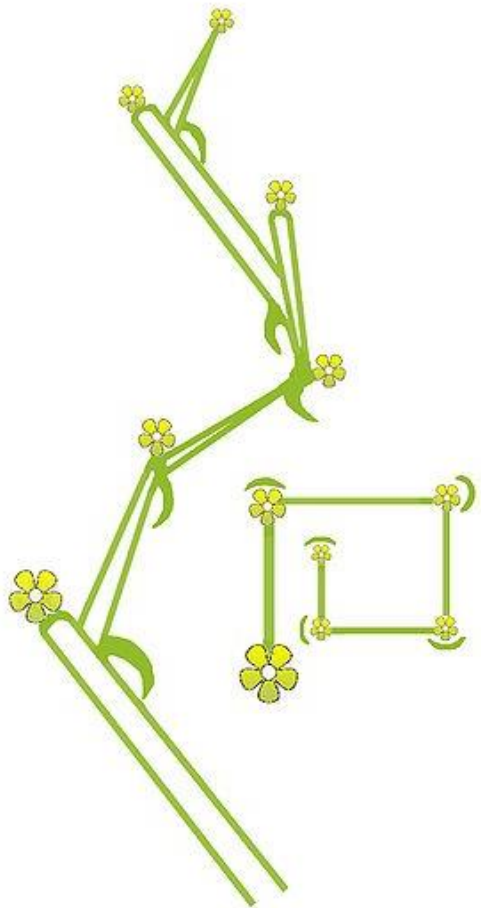
srp



dihazijum



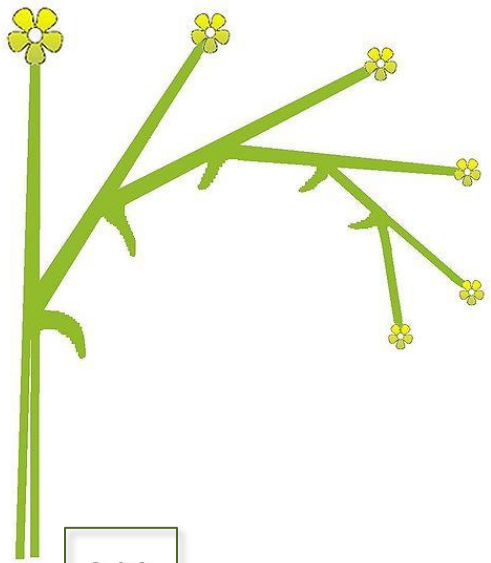
složeni dihajijum



uvojak



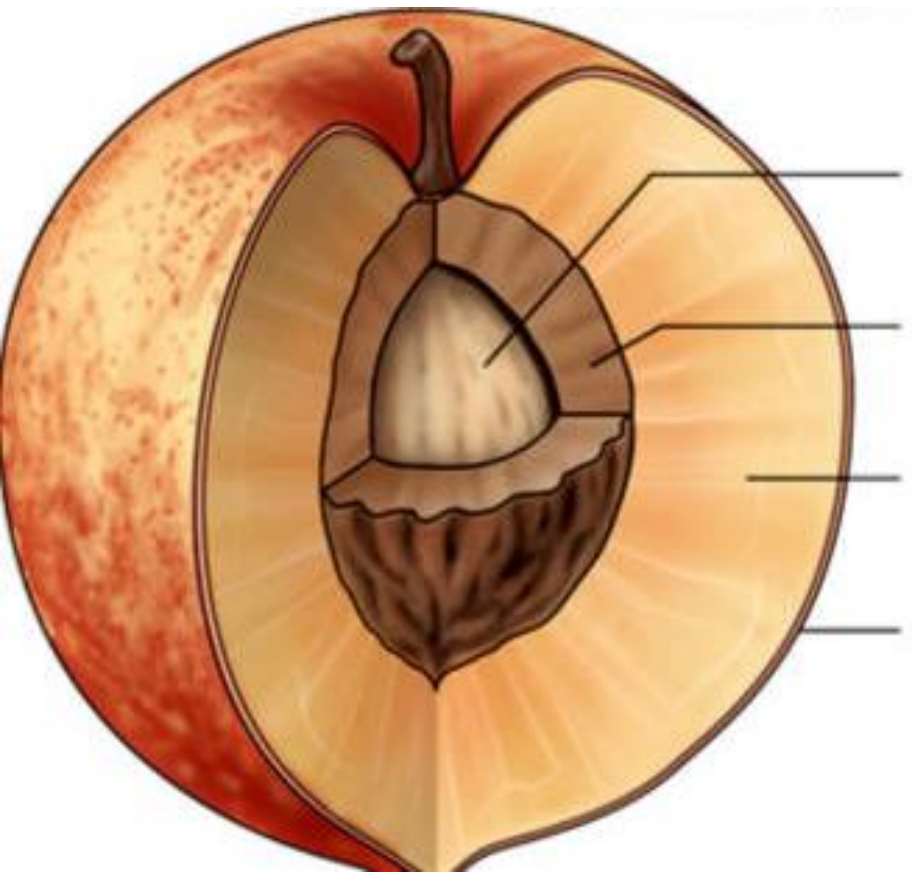
krivudarka



srp



lepeza



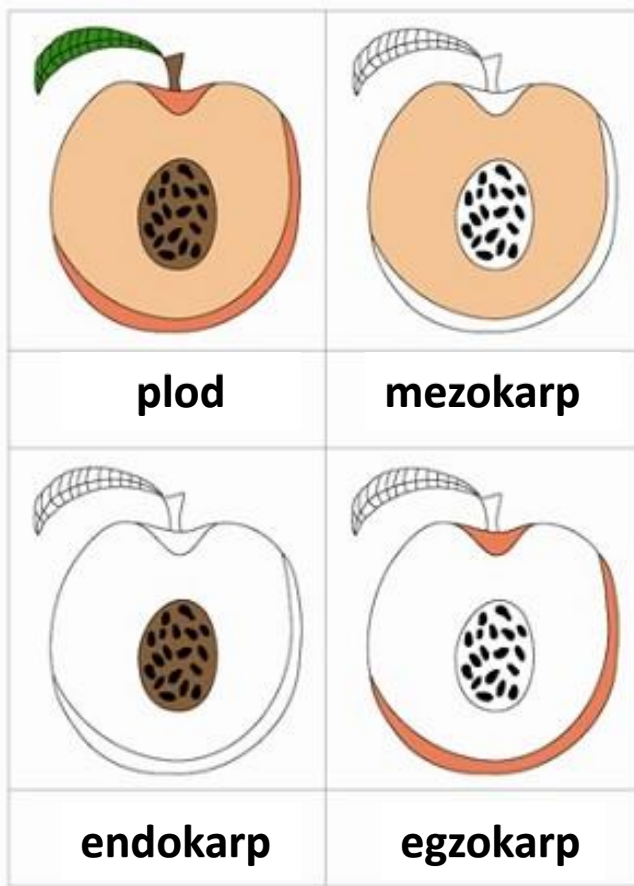
sjeme

endokarp

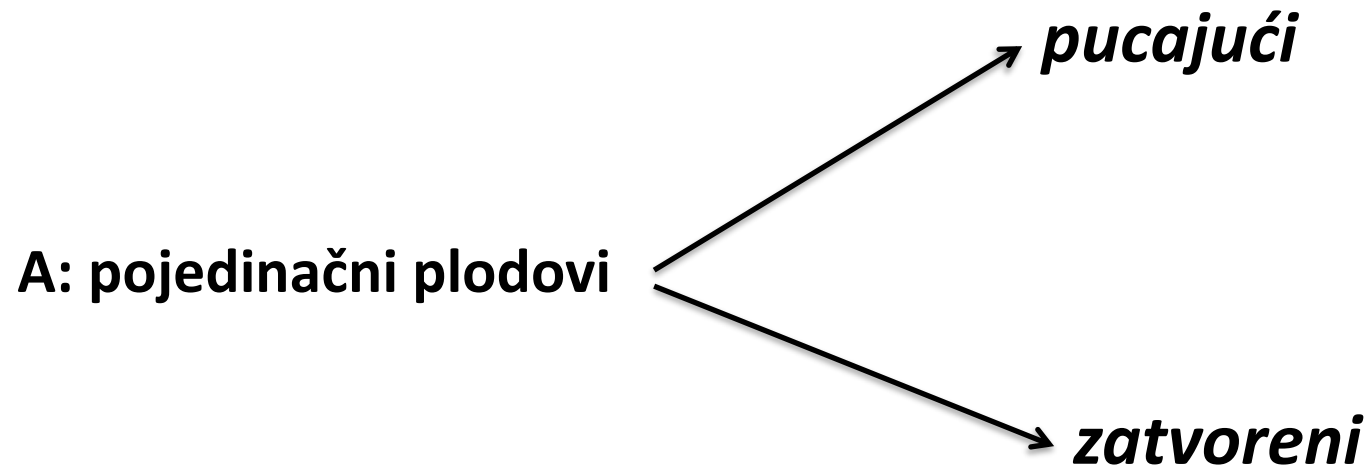
mezokarp

egzokarp

perikarp



Tipovi plodova



B: zbirni plodovi

C: plodovi cvasti

Pojedinačni plodovi

nastaju samo iz jednog plodnika

I Pucajući

- Miješak (*foliculus*), pr. *Poenia*, *Helleborus*, *Ranunculus*, *Spiraea*, *Consolida*, *Aconitum*, *Delphinium*...
- Mahuna (*legumen*), pr. leptirnjače (različiti oblici: *Colutea*, *Medicago*, *Astragalus*, *Robinia*)...
- Čaura (*capsula*), pr. različitih tipova: *Datura stramonium*, *Hypericum*, *Tulipa*, *Papaver*, *Hyopscyamus niger*, *Lilium*, *Campanula*, *Plantago*, *Anagallis*, *Melandrium*, orhideje...
 - Tipovi čaura:
 - Čaura koja se otvara porama,
 - Čaura koja se otvara kapcima,
 - Čaura sa zupcima,
 - Čaura sa poklopcem,
 - Ljuska (*siliqua*) i ljuščica (*silicula*), pr. krstašice.

miješak



mahuna



ljuska



ljuščica



čaura

Pojedinačni plodovi

nastaju samo iz jednog plodnika

II Zatvoreni

Suvi zatvoreni plodovi

- *Orašica (nux)*, pr. *Corylus, Quercus, Fagus, Carpinus, Castanea, Betula, Ulmus, Fraxinus, Clematis, Geum*, **ahenije** kod glavočika (*Taraxacum*)...
- *Cijepajući (chizocarpium)*, pr. različite štitonoše, *Malva, Acer*...
- *Podijeljeni (mericarpium)*, pr. plodovi usnatica i neke Boraginaceae...

Mesnati zatvoreni plodovi

- *Koštunica (drupa)*, pr. *Frangula, Rhamnus, Juglans, Prunus, Olea*...
 - Pomum: *Cydonia, Malus, Crataegus*...
- *Bobica (bacca)*, pr. *Vitis, Grossularia, Berberis, Arbutus unedo, Vaccinium, Ribes, Atropa belladonna*...
 - Hesperidium: *Citrus*,
 - Pepo: Cucurbitaceae vrste.



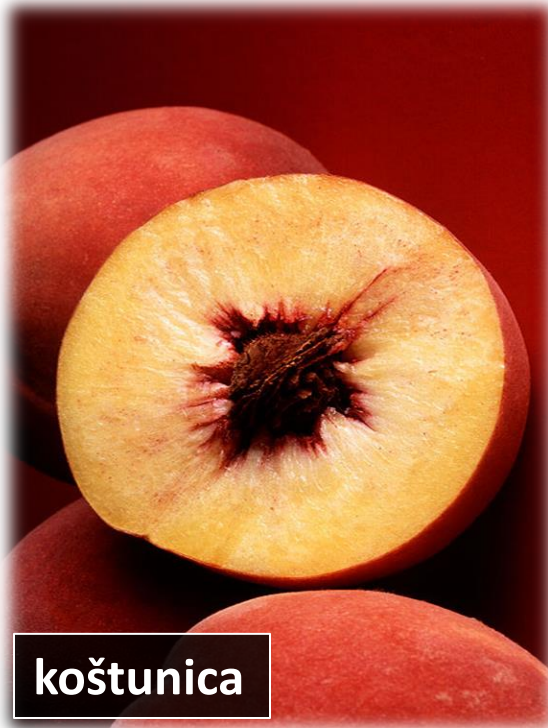
orašica



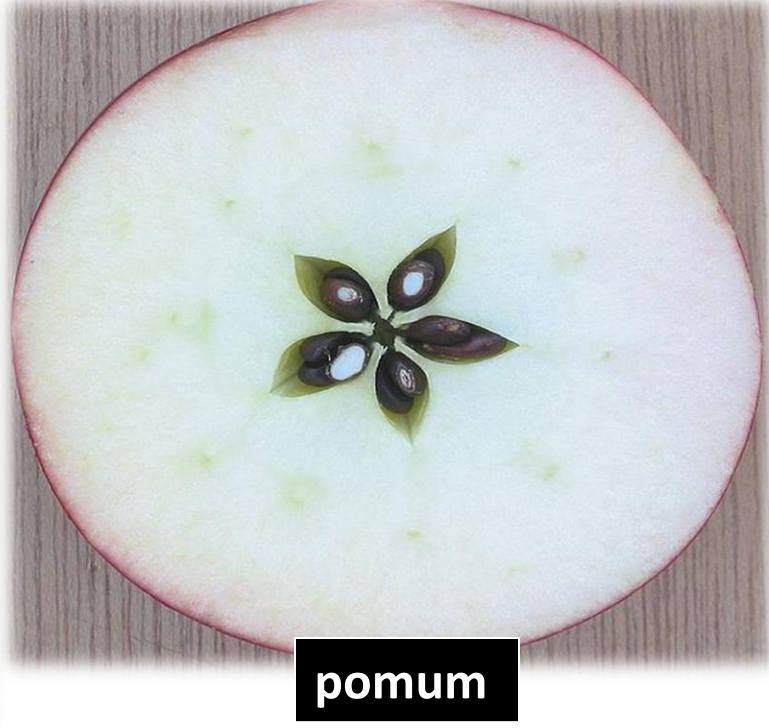
šizokarpijum



podijeljeni



koštunica



pomum



bobica

Rosa sp.

**Zbirni plodovi
(*discocarpium*)
nastaju od apokarpnog plodnika**

Rubus idaeus



Rubus caesius



Fragaria vesca



Ficus carica



Plodovi cvasti
(složeni plodovi)



Morus sp.



Ananas sp.